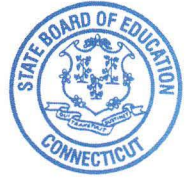


# STATE OF CONNECTICUT

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION



**TO:** Directors of Special Education, Pupil Personnel Services  
Directors of Regional Educational Service Centers  
Directors of Approved Private Special Education Programs  
Executive Directors and Directors of Charter Schools  
Superintendents and Headmasters of Endowed/Incorporated Academies

**FROM:** Charlene Russell-Tucker  
Chief Operating Officer

**DATE:** September 28, 2012

**SUBJECT:** Section 11 of Public Act 12-173: Required Language and Communication Plan for Deaf or Hard of Hearing Students

Effective July 1, 2012, Section 11 of Public Act (P.A.) 12-173, entitled An Act Concerning Individualized Education Programs and Other Issues Relating to Special Education, requires that the individualized education program (IEP) for any child identified as deaf or hard of hearing shall include a language and communication plan (LCP) developed by the child's planning and placement team (PPT). Any student with an identified hearing loss, regardless of the primary disability indicated on the IEP for the purposes of special education eligibility, should have an LCP, which documents the considerations and/or actions discussed by the PPT.

The LCP shall address:

- the primary language or mode of communication chosen for the child;
- opportunities for direct communication with peers and professional personnel in the primary language or mode of communication for the child;
- educational options available to the child;
- the qualifications of teachers and other professional personnel administering such plan for the child, including such teachers' or personnel's proficiency in the primary language or mode of communication for the child;
- the accessibility of academic instruction, school services and extracurricular activities to the child;
- assistive devices and services for the child; and
- communication and physical environment accommodations for the child.

Section 300.324(a)(2)(iv) of the Code of Federal Regulations (300 C.F.R. 324(a)(2)(iv)) pursuant to the Individuals with Disabilities Education Improvement Act has always required that the PPT consider the following items regarding communication needs of a child who is deaf or hard of hearing:

- the child's language and communication needs;
- opportunities for direct communication with peers and professional personnel in the child's language and communication mode;
- academic level;
- full range of needs, including opportunities for direct instruction in the child's language and communication mode; and
- whether the child needs technology device and services.

Section 11 of P.A. 12-173 now requires documentation of the special considerations outlined on page 1 of this document, through an LCP developed by the PPT, and included in the IEP of students who are deaf or hard of hearing. This requirement is currently reflected on page 10 of the IEP. The LCP, available to the field on the Connecticut State Department of Education (CSDE) Web site ([http://www.sde.ct.gov/sde/lib/sde/PDF/DEPS/Special/Language\\_Communication\\_Plan.pdf](http://www.sde.ct.gov/sde/lib/sde/PDF/DEPS/Special/Language_Communication_Plan.pdf)) since 2009 as a recommended best practice, will now be a required element of the IEP and posted as an IEP form on the CSDE Web site. To assure that each student's unique needs are identified and considered in the development of an appropriate IEP, this plan must be developed at the initial PPT for each student who is deaf or hard of hearing, reviewed at least annually and revised as appropriate.

In cases where the special considerations for students who are deaf or hard of hearing have not been discussed or are not reflected in the current IEP, the PPT should reconvene as soon as possible to develop the LCP that will be included in the IEP. If, however, the determination is made that these special considerations have been discussed and reflected in the current IEP, the special considerations should be reviewed and revised as appropriate at the next PPT meeting or annual review (whichever occurs first), and the LCP form should be completed and included in the IEP that is revised or developed at that meeting.

It is the expectation of the Department that an LCP will be included in the IEP for each student who is deaf or hard of hearing on or before the first day of the 2013-14 school year. Please direct any questions to Colleen Hayles at 860-713-6922 or via e-mail at [colleen.hayles@ct.gov](mailto:colleen.hayles@ct.gov).

CRT:chg

\_\_\_\_\_  
Name of Student

\_\_\_\_\_  
Date

## Language and Communication Plan

**A tool designed to assist the planning and placement team (PPT) in meeting the individualized education program requirement to address the special language and communication considerations for students who are deaf or hearing impaired.**

Regardless of the amount of the student's residual hearing, the ability of the parent(s) to communicate or the student's experience with other communication modes, the PPT has provided educational opportunity and considered the following:

1.) A. The language and communication needs of the student through:

Assessment       Discussion       Observation

B. The student's primary language/communication mode is one or more of the following:

Spoken Language       American Sign Language       English-based Manual or Sign System

Other \_\_\_\_\_

2.) The availability of deaf/hard of hearing adult role models and a peer group of the student's communication mode or language.

Determination/Action plan

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

3.) All educational options available for the student, the explanation of which has been provided by the PPT.

Options Discussed

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

4.) The certification and qualifications of teachers, \*interpreters and other personnel, required to deliver the language and communication plan, as well as the proficiency in and the ability to accommodate for the student's primary communication mode or language.

\*Includes American Sign Language interpreter; English transliteration, oral interpreting, cued language transliteration and deaf-blind interpreting.

Determination/Action Plan

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
Name of Student

\_\_\_\_\_  
Date

5.) The accessibility (related to communication) of academic instruction, school services and extracurricular activities the student will receive.

Determination/Action Plan

6.) The necessity and use of appropriate accommodations/modifications, including assistive devices/services, communication accommodations and physical environment accommodations:

**Assistive Devices/Services**

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Captioned/Signed Media                   | <input type="checkbox"/> Captioned Services (i.e., CART, C-Print, Typewell) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Frequency Modulation (FM) System         | <input type="checkbox"/> Hearing Aid/Cochlear Implant Monitoring            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Note Taking                              | <input type="checkbox"/> Sound Field System                                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Videophone/Captioned Telephone (Cap Tel) | <input type="checkbox"/> Augmentative Communication Device                  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Speech to Text                           | <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____                                       |

**Communication Accommodations**

- Specialized seating arrangements: \_\_\_\_\_
- Obtain student's attention prior to communicating through speech, sign and/or visual
- FM System
- Reduce auditory/visual distractions (i.e., background noise)
- Enhance speech reading conditions (i.e, avoid hands in front of face and gum chewing; well-trimmed mustaches, etc.)
- Clearly enunciate speech/signs
- Allow time for processing information
- Repeat or rephrase information when necessary and check for understanding

**Physical Environment Accommodations**

- Noise reduction (carpet and other sound-absorption materials)
- Special use of lighting and seating
- Room design modifications
- Alerting devices (visual and auditory)
- Access to announcements via visual and auditory means (general and emergency information)